

Bariatric Surgery for Morbid Obesity

Almost two-thirds of adults in the United States are overweight or obese. Whether the extra pounds are a result of genetics, metabolism, or lifestyle, their health is at risk. Obese individuals are at increased risk to develop or may already have developed many health problems (comorbidities) including diabetes, high blood pressure, coronary artery disease, hyperlipidemia, osteoarthritis, acid reflux, sleep apnea, depression, certain types of cancer, etc.

More than 500,000 Americans die prematurely from obesity-related diseases each year. Obesity is one of the leading causes of preventable death.

Weight loss has been shown to reduce morbidity and mortality related to obesity. These patients should consult a doctor, a nutritionist, or a dietician. It is very important to follow their guidance about diet control and exercise.

Defining Weight

Body mass index (BMI) is a screening tool used to assess the overall health risk of a person based on his height and weight. (See attached chart)

$$\text{BMI} = \text{body weight in kg} / \text{height in meters} \times \text{height in meters}$$

Or
$$\text{BMI} = \text{weight in pounds} \times 703 / \text{height in inches} \times \text{height in inches}$$

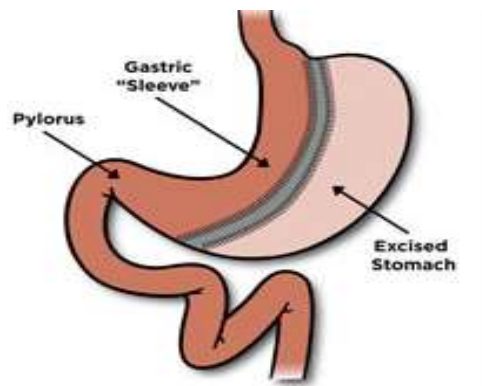
- Optimal BMI is 18.5 to 24.9
- Overweight refers to a weight above the “normal” range: 25-29.9
- Individuals with a BMI of 30 to 34.9, or a BMI between 25 and 29.9 with one or more risk factors for cardiovascular disease (diabetes, hypertension, hyperlipidemia) are at moderate risk of developing serious health problems. They should be counseled about weight loss interventions including diet, physical activity, behavioral modification, and/or pharmacologic therapy.
- Individuals with a BMI of 35-40 are at high risk of developing serious health problems.
- Those with a BMI above 40 are at very high risk of developing serious health problems from their obesity.
- Individuals in the high-risk categories should receive the most aggressive treatment.

Surgical Treatment for Morbid Obesity

In 1991, the National Institutes of Health (NIH) endorsed weight loss surgery as a treatment for medically severe obesity.

Clinical confirmed effective procedures include adjustable gastric banding, gastric bypass, and sleeve gastrectomy.

At the Horizon Health Center for Weight Management, we focus on the **sleeve gastrectomy** procedure for bariatric surgery. With this procedure, the stomach will be made smaller by stapling and dividing the majority of the stomach. The excess stomach is then removed from the body. This reduces the volume of the stomach; as well as, the hormone produced by the stomach. This hormone is found to play a very important role in regulating hunger and modulating energy distribution and expenditure.



Candidate for Bariatric Surgery

A person who is a candidate for surgical weight loss:

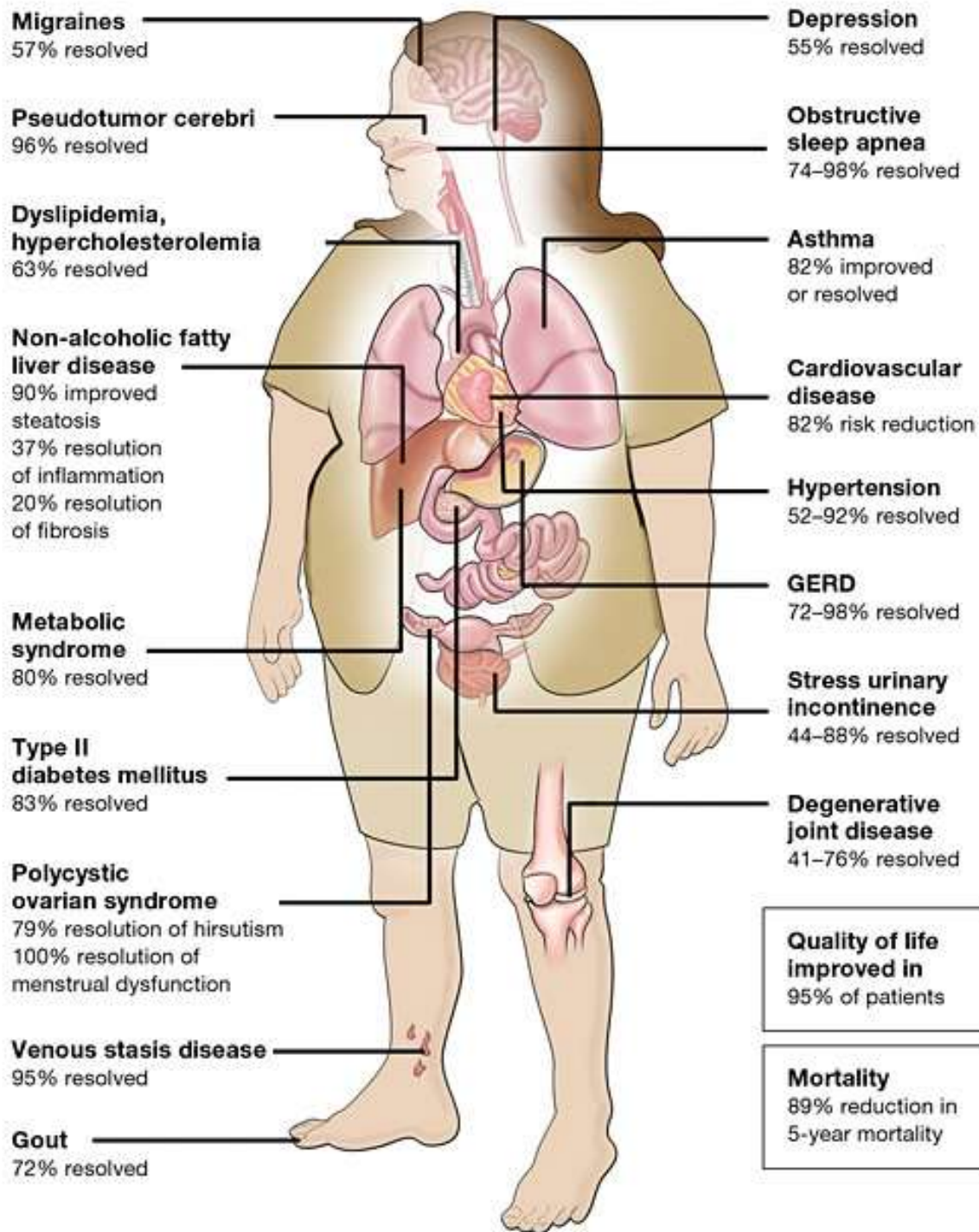
1. Has a BMI greater than 40, or has a BMI between 35 and 40 with one or more significant obesity-related conditions including high blood pressure, diabetes, arthritis, sleep apnea, and/or high cholesterol, etc.
2. Understands and accepts the operative risks.
3. Has failed attempts with diet plans and behavioral and medical therapies.
4. Has realistic expectations and is motivated. Has a commitment to prolonged lifestyle changes.



	Gastric Banding	Sleeve Gastrectomy (performed here at Horizon Health)	Gastric bypass
How quickly will I lose weight?	Gradually	Less Quickly	Usually quickly
Can it be done through a scope?	Yes	Yes	Yes
Will my intestines be re-routed?	No	No	Yes
Will a device stay in my body?	Yes	No	No
Will I need regular follow up with a nutritionist?	Yes	Yes	Yes
About what percentage of my extra weight can I expect to lose after 1 year?	50 to 60	60 to 65	60 to 75
About what percentage of my extra weight can I expect to lose after 2 to 3 years?	45 to 75	50 to 75	50 to 75
Should I expect my other medical problems to improve?	Yes	Yes	Yes
Will I have trouble absorbing nutrients and medicines?	No	Minimal if any	Some
Will it be possible to adjust the size of my stomach or how much I can eat?	Yes	No	No



Comorbidity Reduction After Bariatric Surgery





Health/Weight History Questionnaire

Please complete and return this form to be considered for evaluation

Name _____

Age _____ Date of Birth ___/___/___ Sex M___ F___

___ African American ___ Caucasian ___ Hispanic ___ Native American ___ Asian ___ Other

How do you hear about our program? _____

Current Height ___ feet ___ inches Current weight ___ lbs

Number of years overweight _____

Highest weight _____ At what age _____

Have you previously had bariatric surgery? ___ No ___ Yes

If yes, when _____ Where _____ What type of surgery _____

Reason(s) for seeking a revision _____

Address _____ City _____ State _____ Zip code _____

Preferred phone _____ Alternative phone _____

Email address _____

Primary Insurance _____ ID # _____ Group # _____

Policy Holder _____ Relationship _____

Customer service phone# _____

Secondary Insurance _____ ID # _____ Group # _____

Policy Holder _____ Relationship _____

Customer service phone # _____

Highest Level of Education _____



Occupation _____ Part time ____ Full time ____

Marital Status ____ Single ____ Married ____ Separated ____ Divorce

Do you have children: ____ No ____ Yes How Many? _____

For Female Only: Current birth control method _____

Number of pregnancies _____ Number of vaginal deliveries _____ C-sections _____

Do you smoke? ____ No ____ Yes Packs per day _____ Number of years? Quit for ____ years

Do you drink alcohol? ____ No ____ Yes Drinks per day? _____. What kind? _____. Quit for ____ years

Do you use drugs? ____ No ____ Yes What kind? _____. Quit for ____ years.

Allergies _____

Surgical History

Abdominal surgery

Type _____ Reason _____ at age _____

Type _____ Reason _____ at age _____

Type _____ Reason _____ at age _____

Type _____ Reason _____ at age _____

Other surgery

Type _____ Reason _____ at age _____

Type _____ Reason _____ at age _____

Type _____ Reason _____ at age _____

Type _____ Reason _____ at age _____



Obesity related problems:

Past / Now	Condition	Medication/Treatment (name and dose)
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	High blood pressure	
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Heart disease	
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Diabetes	
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Sleep apnea	
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Snoring	
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	High cholesterol	
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	High triglyceride	
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Fatty liver	
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Reflux	
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Back pain	
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Hip pain	
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Knee pain	
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Arthritis/osteoarthritis	
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Asthma	
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Emphysema	
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Blood clot	
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Stroke	
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Kidney disease	
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Seizure	
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Depression	
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Schizophrenia	
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Anorexia	
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	Bulimia	
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	_____ Cancer	
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>		

Weight gain pattern (age 18 to current)

___ No pattern

___ Steady, gradual increase of weight over years



___ Sudden increases of weight with pregnancy

___ Variable weight gain/loss due to intermittent diet and exercise, regain when stopped program

Family history (Please mark X in all appropriate places)

	Obese	Severely obese	Normal weight	Bariatric surgery	Heart disease	Diabetes
Father						
Paternal grandfather						
Paternal grandmother						
Father's brothers						
Father's sisters						
Mother						
Maternal grandfather						
Maternal grandmother						
Mother's brothers						
Mother's sisters						
Your brothers						
Your sisters						
Your sons						
Your daughters						

Eating History

What do you consider to be your daily eating pattern?

___ Less than normal ___ Normal ___ Overeat ___ Binge ___ Excessive snacking

Do you eat snacks? ___ No ___ Yes How many times per day? _____

Do you eat before sleep? ___ No ___ Yes

Do you drink pop? ___ No ___ Yes How many 12 oz servings per day? Diet _____ Regular _____

Do you drink juice? ___ No ___ Yes What kind? _____ How much per day? _____

Exercise history

___ I am unable to exercise due to: ___ Severe joint pain ___ shortness of breath ___ wheelchair/bed

___ I am able to exercise but I do not have a routine

___ I walk/run ___ times per week for _____ minutes.



___ I swim ___ times per week for ___ minutes.

___ Other: _____

Weight loss attempts

- **List supervised diet attempts over the past 5 years (most recent first)**
- **Insurance requirements can be different from one policy to another. Most require monthly documentation showing a minimum of 3-6 months duration.**

Refer to the following when listing who supervised the diet attempt:

1. Medically supervised = monitored monthly, by a licensed clinical professional: physician, physician assistant, nurse practitioner, licensed/ registered dietitian
2. Supervised by commercial program staff: (Weight watchers, Jenny Craig, Nutri-System, etc.)
3. Self-Monitored

Program name/type of diet attempt _____

Dates on diet (month/year) ___/___ to ___/___ (# of months _____)

Beginning weight _____ pounds. _____ pounds lost. _____ pounds gained.

Supervised: ___ Medically. ___ Licensed/Registered Dietitian. ___ Commercial program. ___ Self.

Program name/type of diet attempted _____

Dates on diet (month/year) ___/___ to ___/___ (# of months _____)

Beginning weight _____ pounds. _____ pounds lost. _____ pounds gained.

Supervised: ___ Medically. ___ Licensed/Registered Dietitian. ___ Commercial program. ___ Self.

Program name/type of diet attempted _____

Dates on diet (month/year) ___/___ to ___/___ (# of months _____)

Beginning weight _____ pounds. _____ pounds lost. _____ pounds gained.

Supervised: ___ Medically. ___ Licensed/Registered Dietitian. ___ Commercial program. ___ Self.

Program name/type of diet attempted _____

Dates on diet (month/year) ___/___ to ___/___ (# of months _____)

Beginning weight _____ pounds. _____ pounds lost. _____ pounds gained.

Supervised: ___ Medically. ___ Licensed/Registered Dietitian. ___ Commercial program. ___ Self.

Patient Name (Printed): _____



Patient Signature: _____

Date: _____